



The Knowledge Leader for Project Success

Leveraging 25 Years of Industry Leadership

Productivity Research Efforts

A Summary of Productivity Research (CII and COAA)

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Agenda

- “Global Thoughts”
- COAA Benchmarking of Productivity
- CII’s Productivity Research Program (RT 252)
- Other Productivity Initiatives
 - NIST
 - ASTM
 - CSC
 - Petrobras
 - PER
- Path Forward



Global Thoughts

- McKinsey & Co.

“The management of capital investment has an enormous effect on profitability and competitiveness, yet few companies do it effectively. We believe that the use of **evaluation tools**, **disciplined processes**, and **best practices** can help companies trim capital spending by **up to a quarter** without reducing capacity or functionality - and improve their operating costs and revenues through **better investment decisions**.”



Global Thoughts

- Advancing the Competitiveness and Efficiency of the U.S. Construction Industry
 - Opportunities for Breakthrough Improvements:
 - Widespread Use of Interoperable Technology Applications (BIM)
 - Improved Jobsite Efficiency (Effective Interfacing of People, Processes, Materials, Equipment and Information)
 - Greater Use of Prefabrication, Preassembly, Modularization, and Offsite Fabrication (PPMOF) Techniques and Processes
 - Innovative, Widespread Use of Demonstration Installations
 - Effective Performance Measurement to Drive Efficiency and Support Innovation

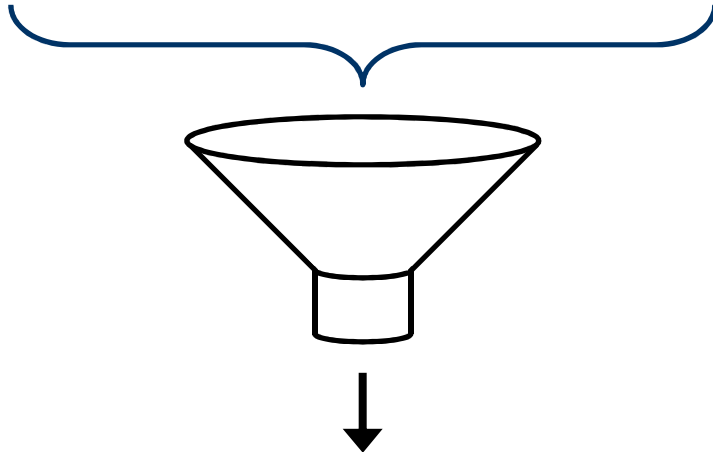
National Research Council (2009)



COAA Benchmarking of Productivity

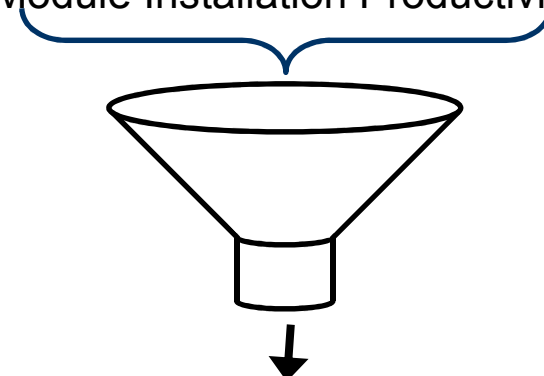
DISCIPLINE-LEVEL PRODUCTIVITY

Concrete Engineering Productivity
Structural Engineering Productivity
Piping Engineering Productivity
Equipment Engr. Productivity
Electrical Engr. Productivity
Instrumentation Engr. Productivity



**ENGINEERING
PRODUCTIVITY**

Concrete Construction Productivity
Structural Steel Const. Productivity
Piping Construction Productivity
Equipment Const. Productivity
Electrical Const. Productivity
Instrumentation Const. Productivity
Insulation Const. Productivity
Scaffolding Const. Productivity
Module Installation Productivity

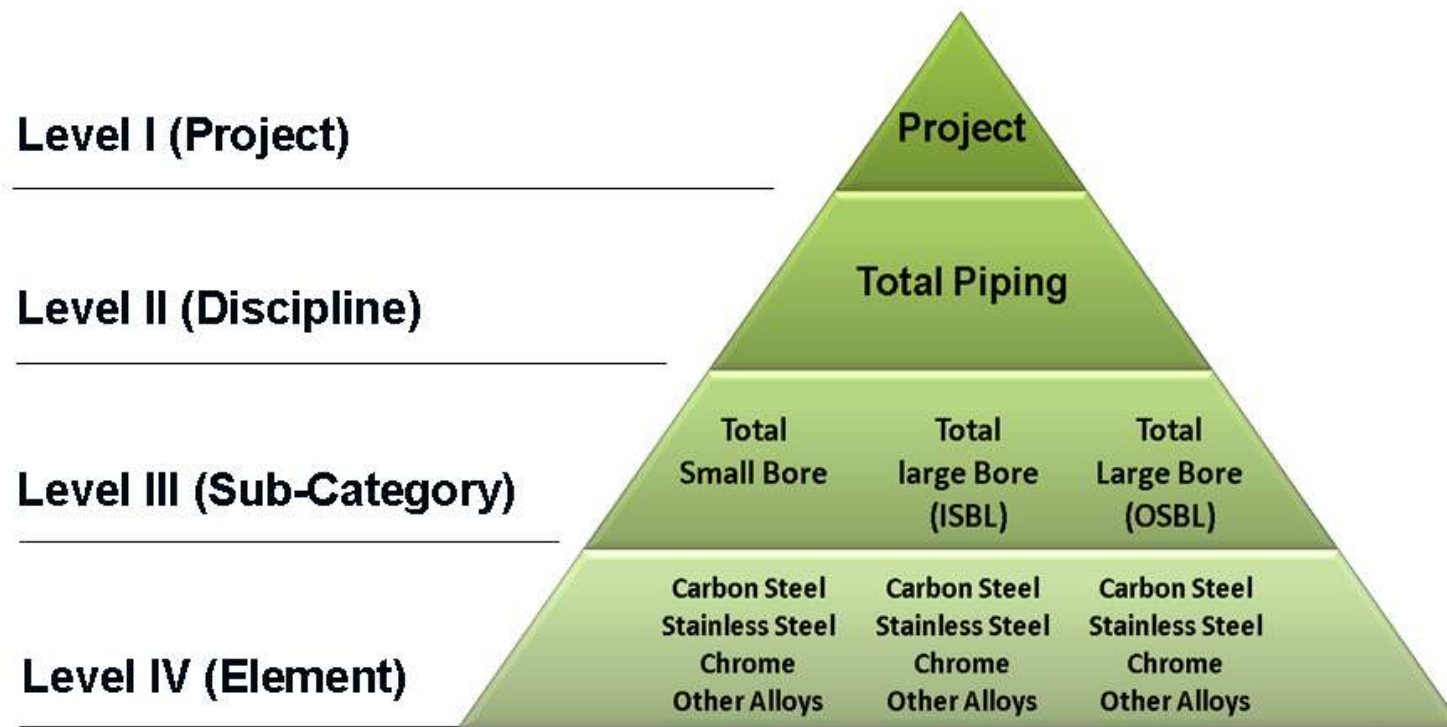


**CONSTRUCTION
PRODUCTIVITY**

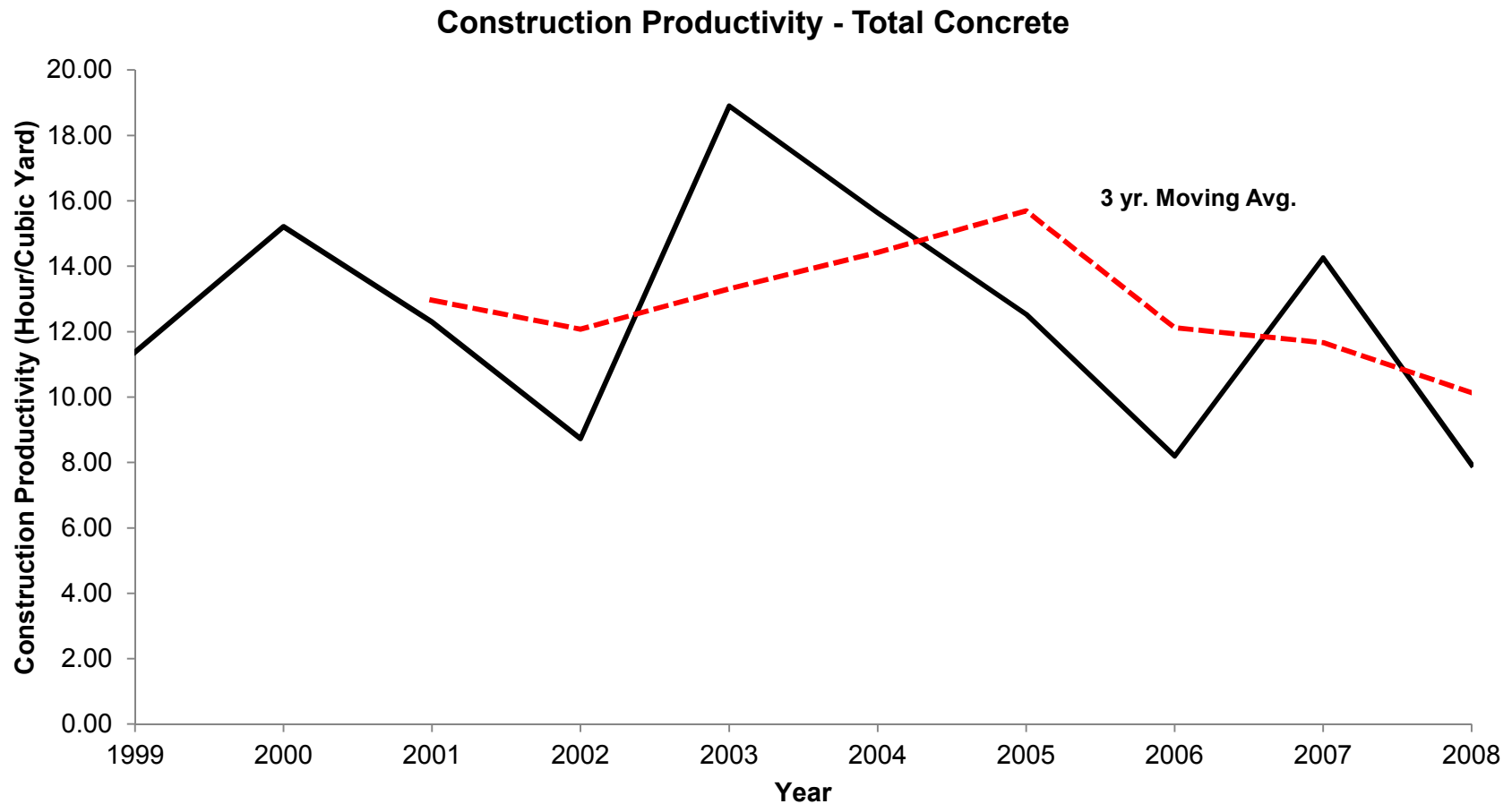


CII / COAA Productivity Hierarchy

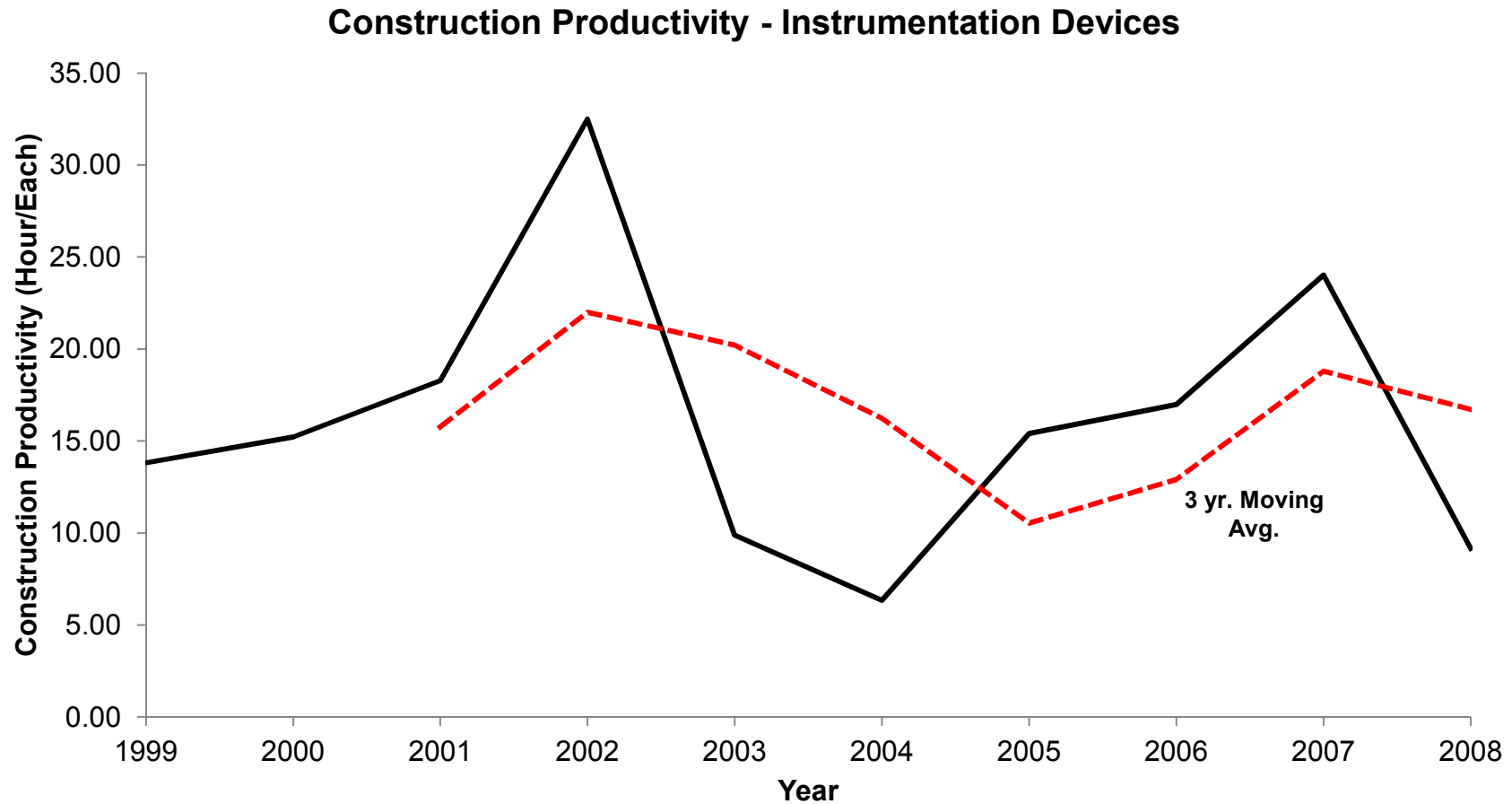
- Piping Engineering



CI Construction Productivity - Total Concrete



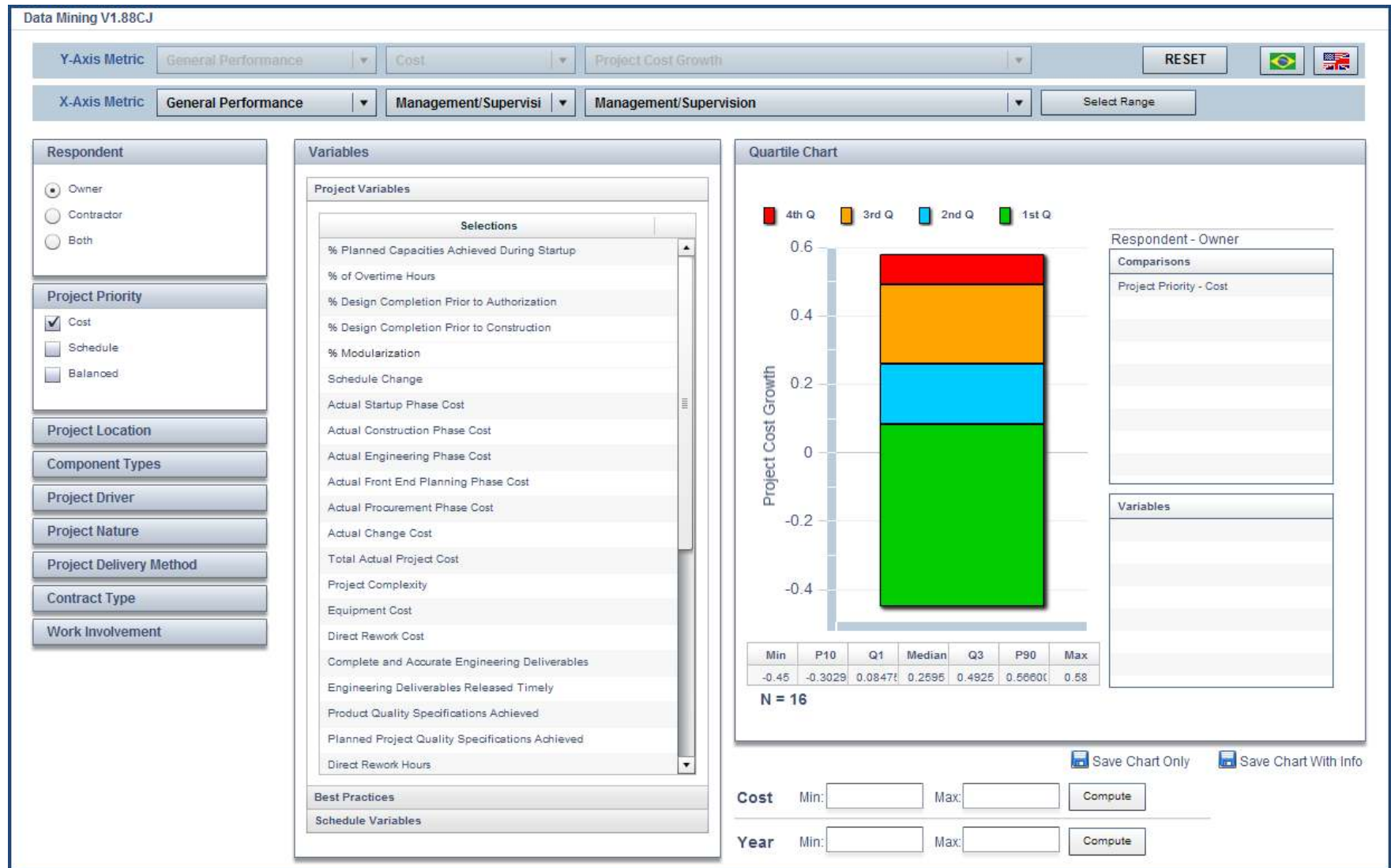
CII Construction Productivity – Instrumentation Devices



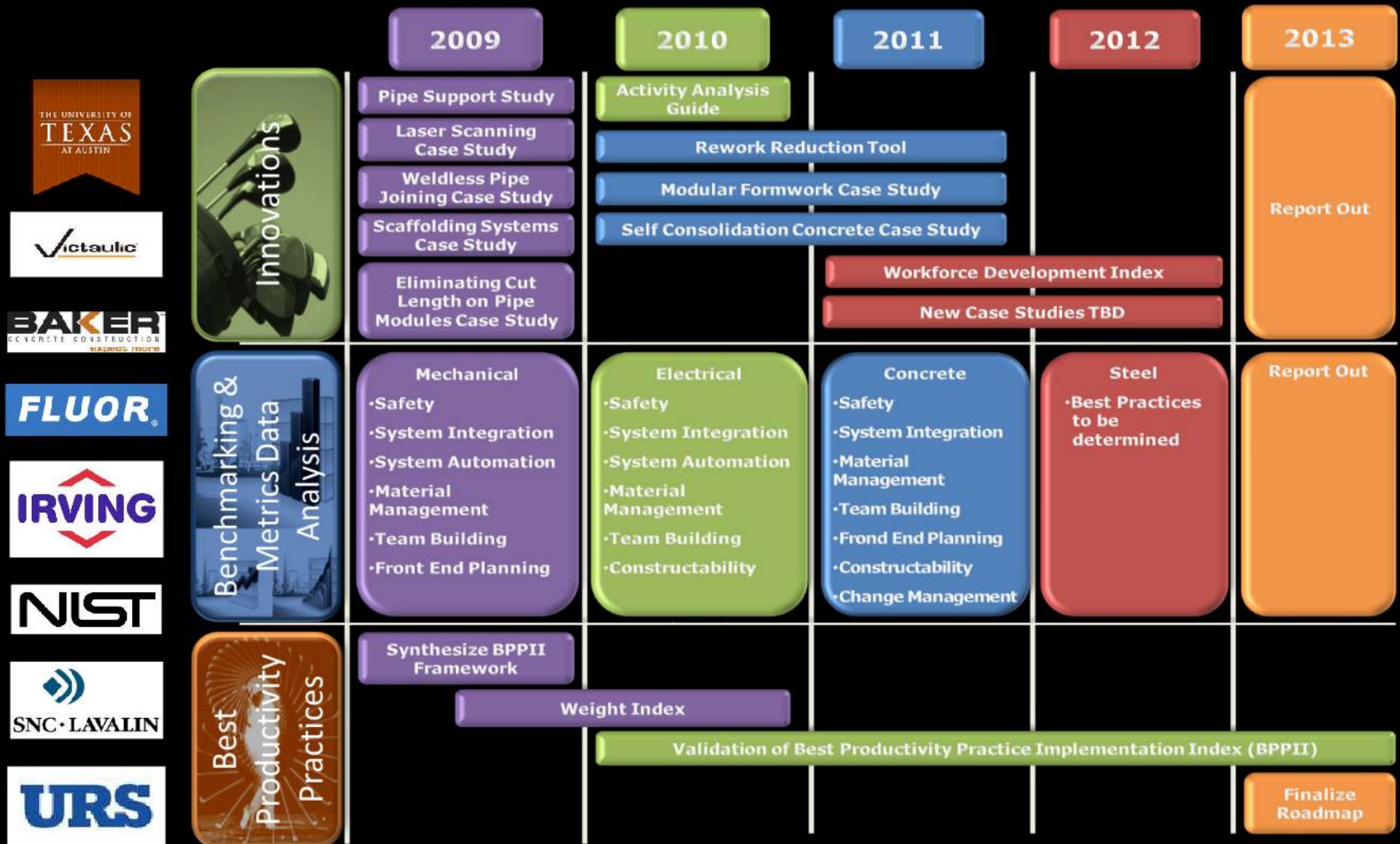
CII Construction Productivity - Total Large Bore Piping



PAS Data Miner (COAA Phase II)

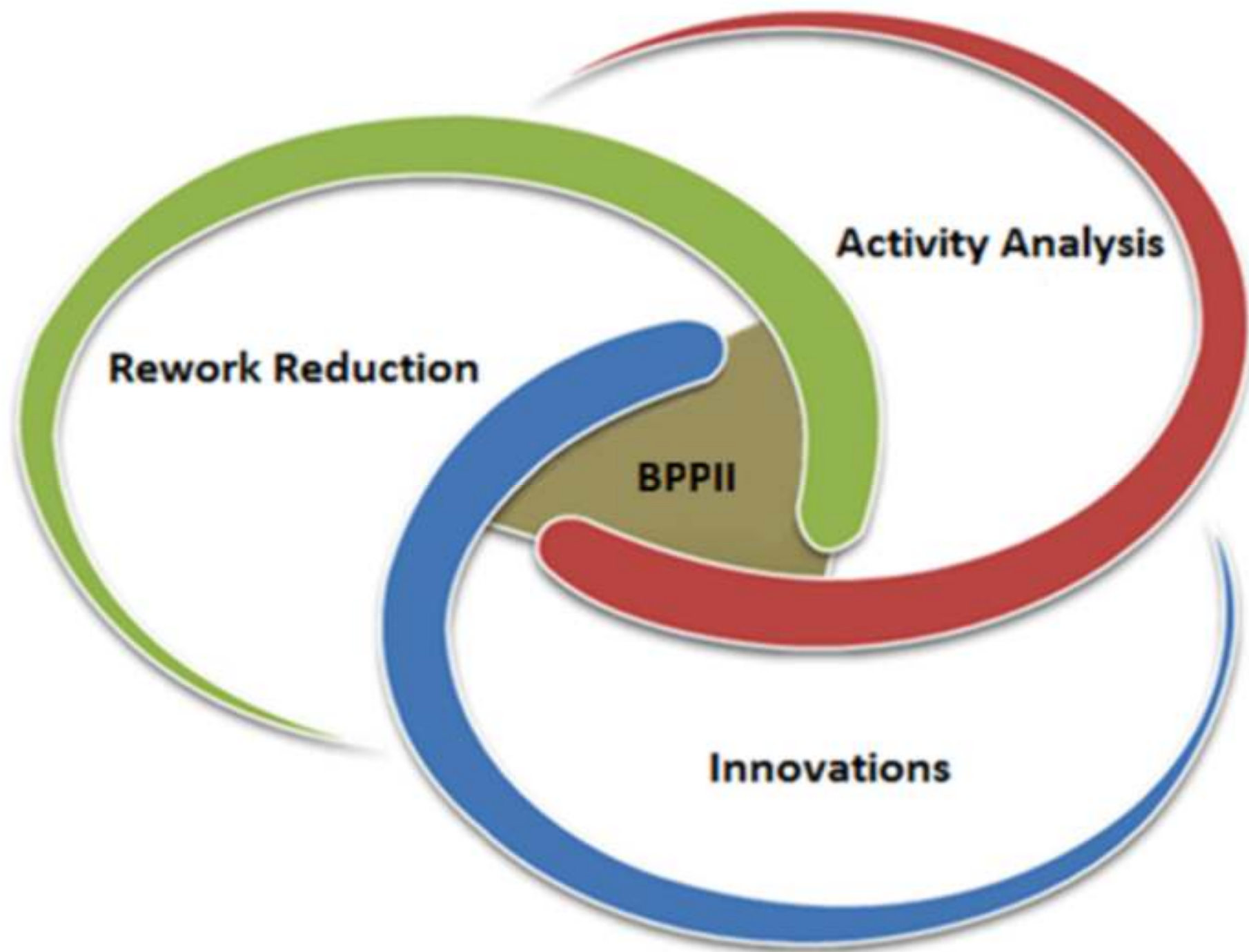


6-Year Voyage: Construction Productivity Research Program



Objectives of the Program:

- Improve Direct Work Rates;
- Reduce the Number of Work Hours Required to Complete a Unit of Work; and
- Reduce Rework

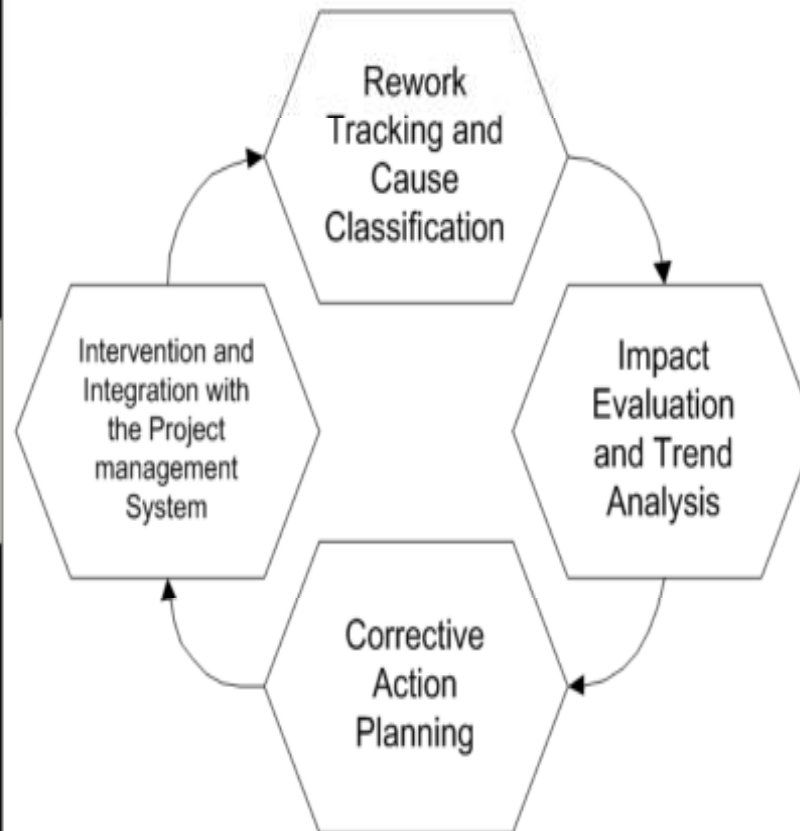


Rework Reduction Model

Inputs

- Organizational Process
- Project Scope Definition
- Project Management Plan
- Unit Price of Resources
- Planned Schedule

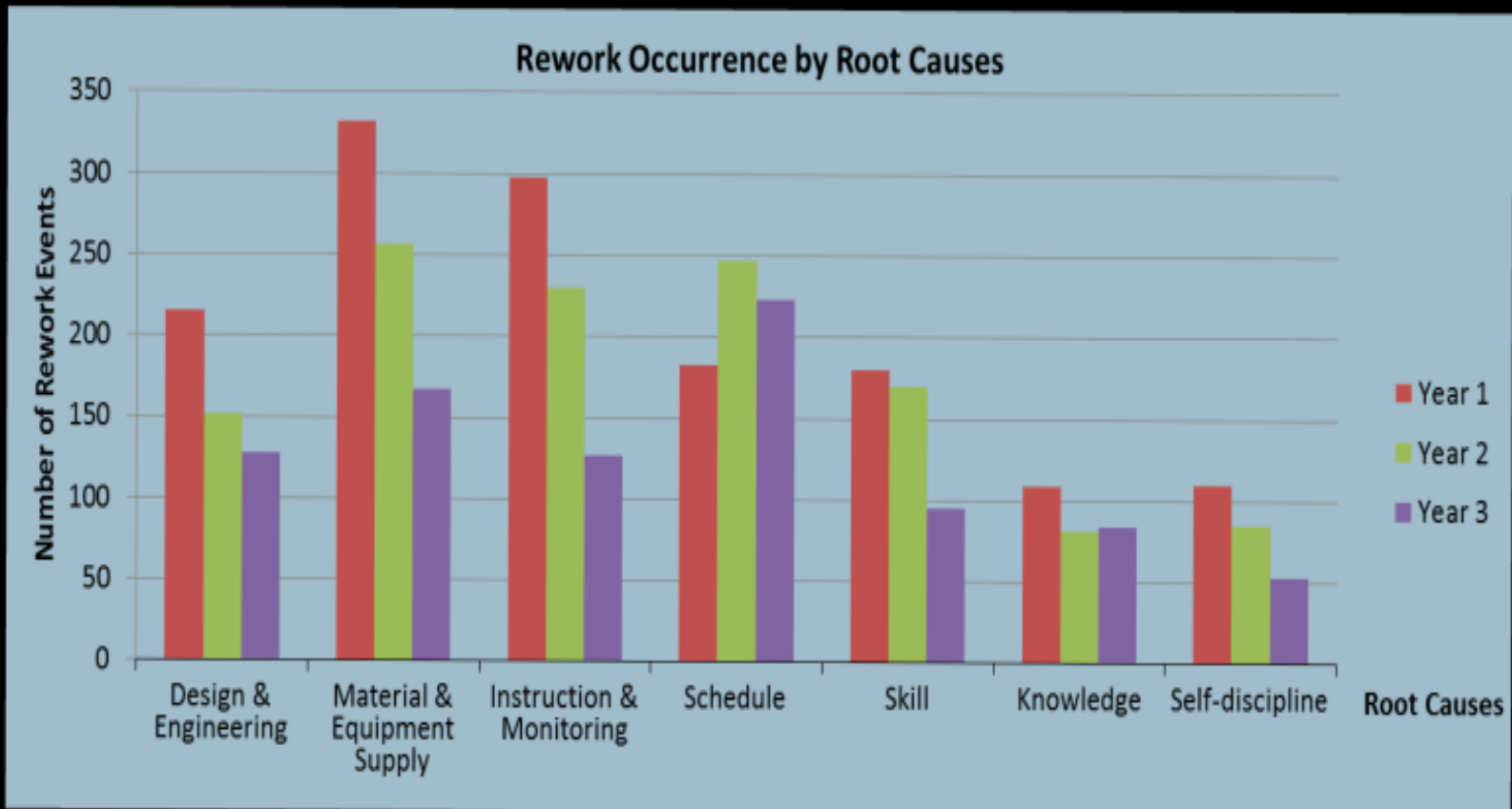
Rework Tracking and Intervention Model



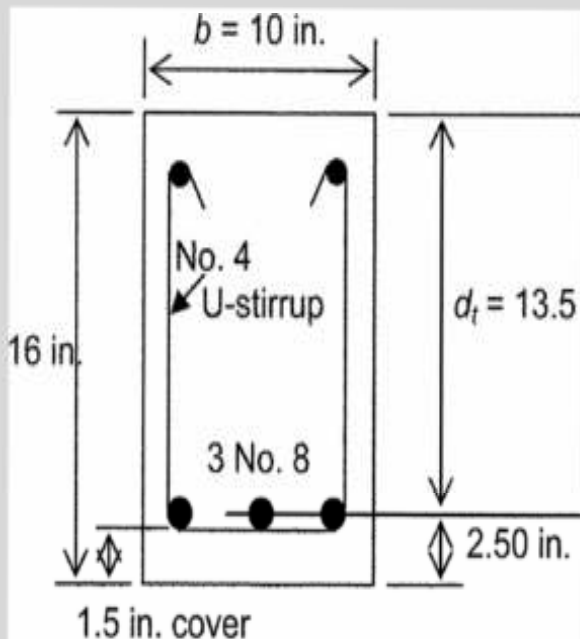
Outputs

- Rework Classification List
- Rework Occurrence Analysis
- Rework Cost Impact Analysis
- Rework Schedule Impact Analysis
- Updated Corrective Action Plan

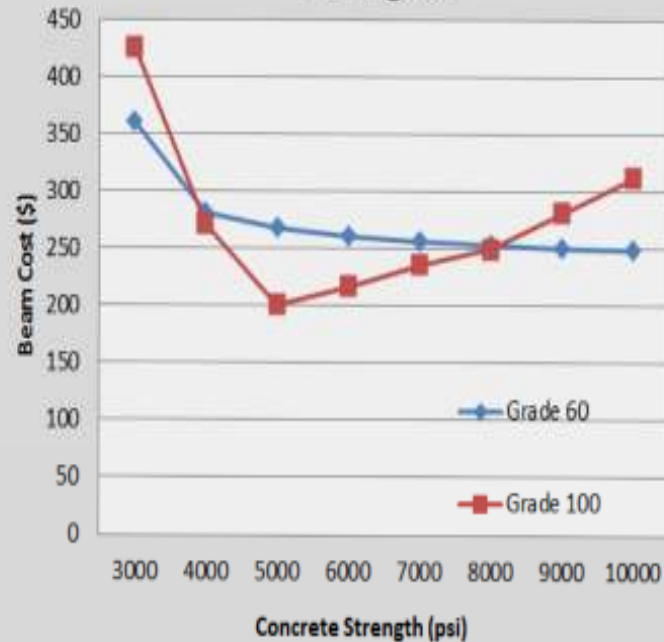
Rework Reduction: Data Analysis



High Strength Steel Reinforcement



Total Beam Cost for Varying Concrete Strengths



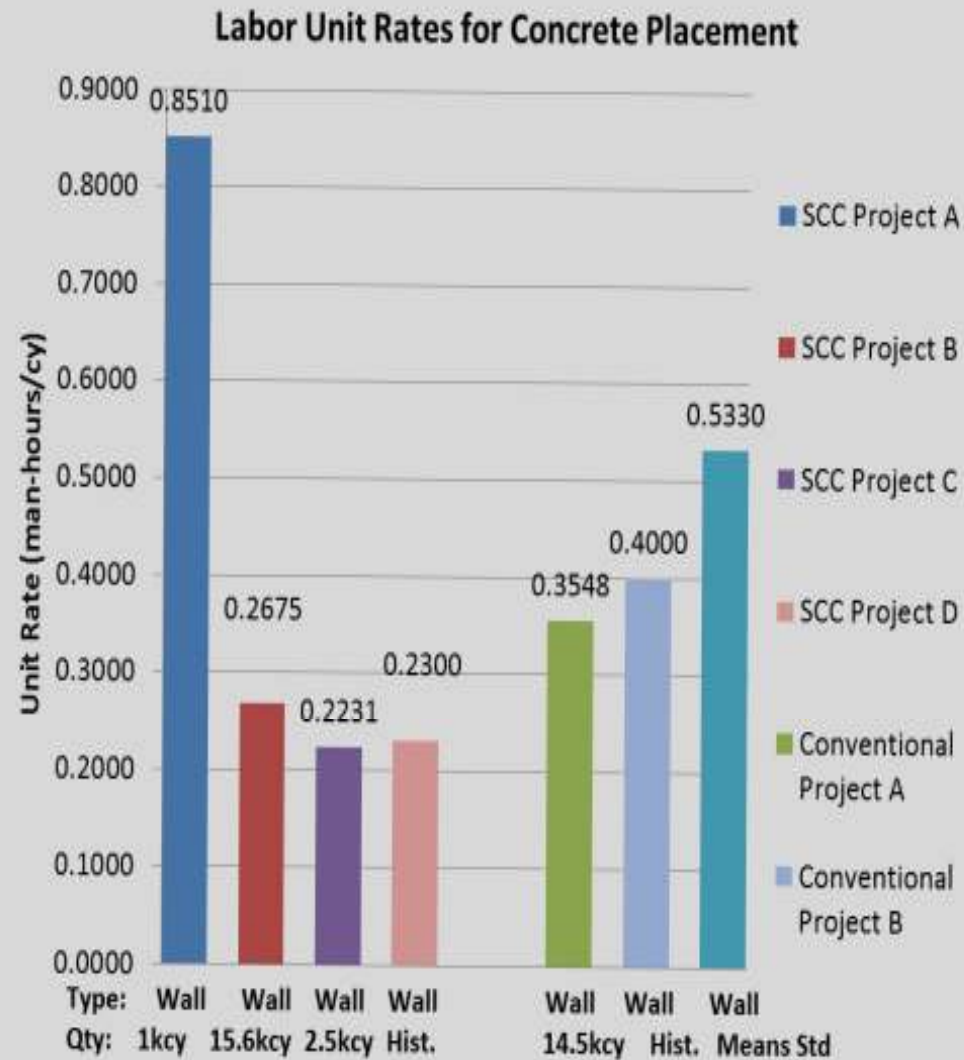
*Costs given for 32' long, 14"x23" beams

Modular Formwork



	Modular	Prefab-custom unit	Stick-build
Purchase or Rental	Rent + buy	Buy bulk + Buy reusable units	Buy bulk
Manpower for fabrication	Low (but need trained labour)	High on initial stage and then low	High
Crane	Need (usually)	Need (usually)	Need (rarely)
Fabrication on Site	No	Required on initial stage	Usually
Fabrication Areas	No	Need	No
Flexibility	Medium	Low	High
Speed of Erection	Fast	Medium	Low

Self Consolidating Concrete



Productivity Practices



Actual Productivity Difference by Practices in the Concrete Trade



Other Productivity Initiatives

- U.S. Dept. of Commerce / NIST / BFRL
 - CII Benchmarking Productivity Research
 - Best Practices, TUI, and Economic / Craft Productivity
 - Intelligent Test Bed (for Case Studies)
 - Fall 2011 Workshop (BLS, Census, CII, AGC, etc.)
 - Sector Measures of Construction Productivity
 - Standard Industrial Chart of Accounts
- ASTM JPM (Job Productivity Measurement)
 - Voluntary Standard E2691-09 (SPC)
- Construction Sector Council (CSC) in Canada
 - Concluded Summer 2011



Other Productivity Initiatives

- Petrobras / ABEMI / CE-EPC / CII
 - CII Fab Yard Productivity Metrics (Offshore Projects)
 - Work Sampling / Time & Motion Studies
 - Case Study at 2011 CII Annual Conference (Chicago)
- PER (Productivity Enhancement Resources)
 - Chris Buck, President
 - Statistical Productivity Improvement (SPI) vs. PF
 - Productivity Data Management System (PDMS)
 - PF Forecasting and “Budgetivity”
- Mulva: Piecework and Cycle Time?



Questions?

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