



Construction Performance Committee Workshops

‘From Lagging to Leading’ Benchmarking Phase 3: 10-10 Program

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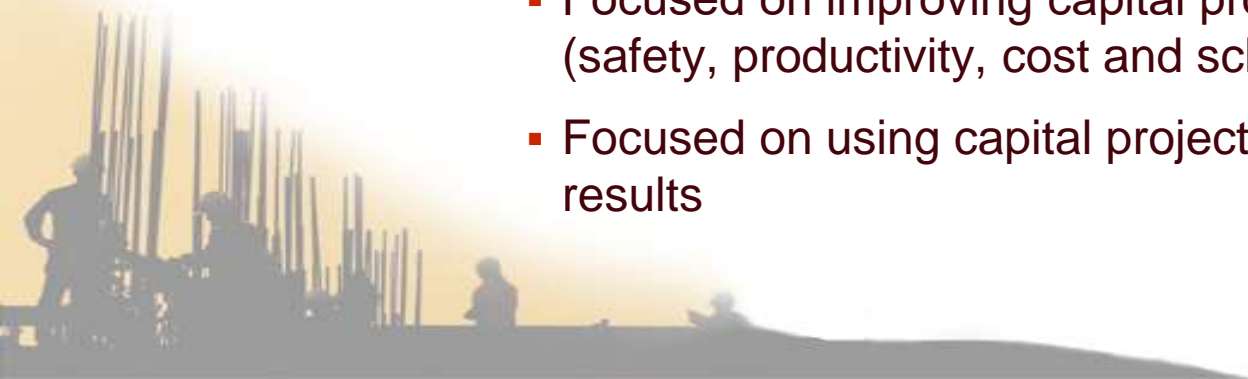
Goals

- 10-10 Program concept
- Correlating Performance – Leading/Lagging
- Applied Research with Best Practices

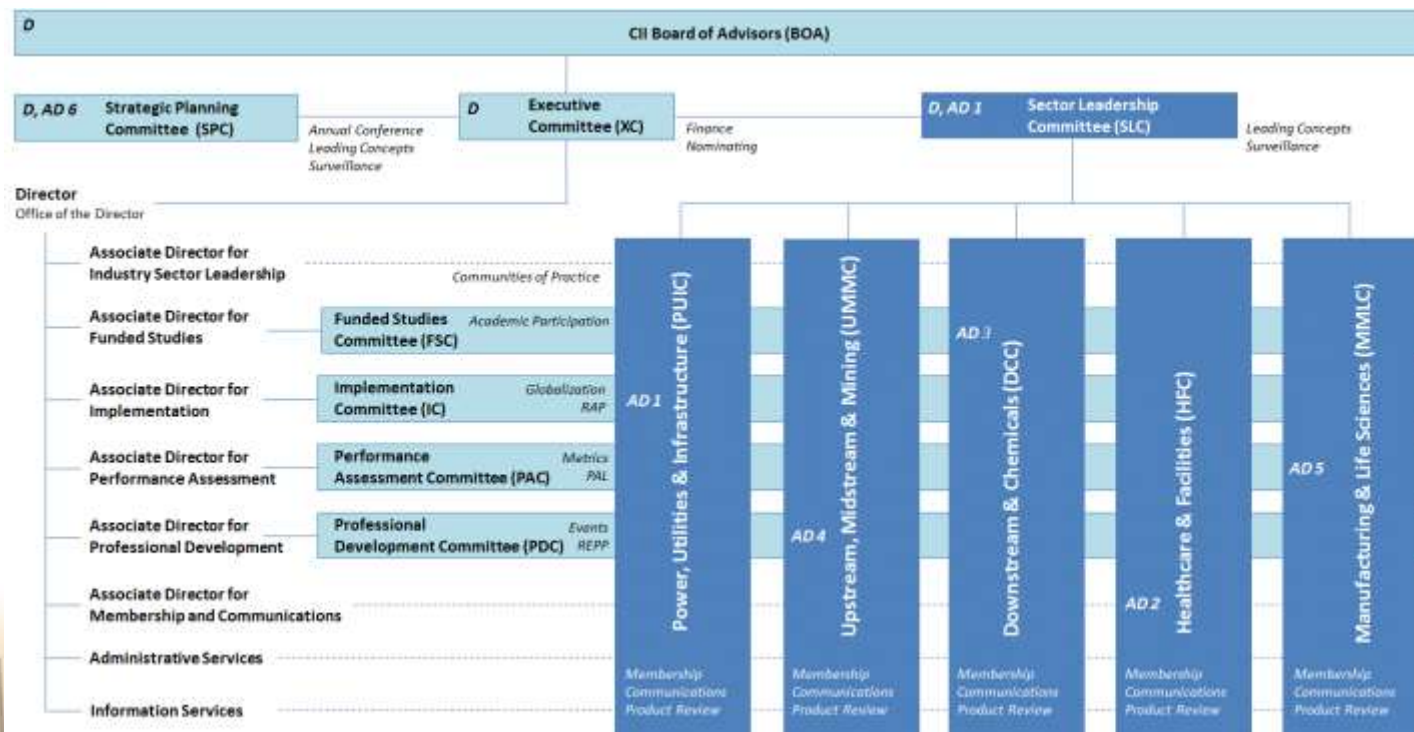


Brief Background of CII

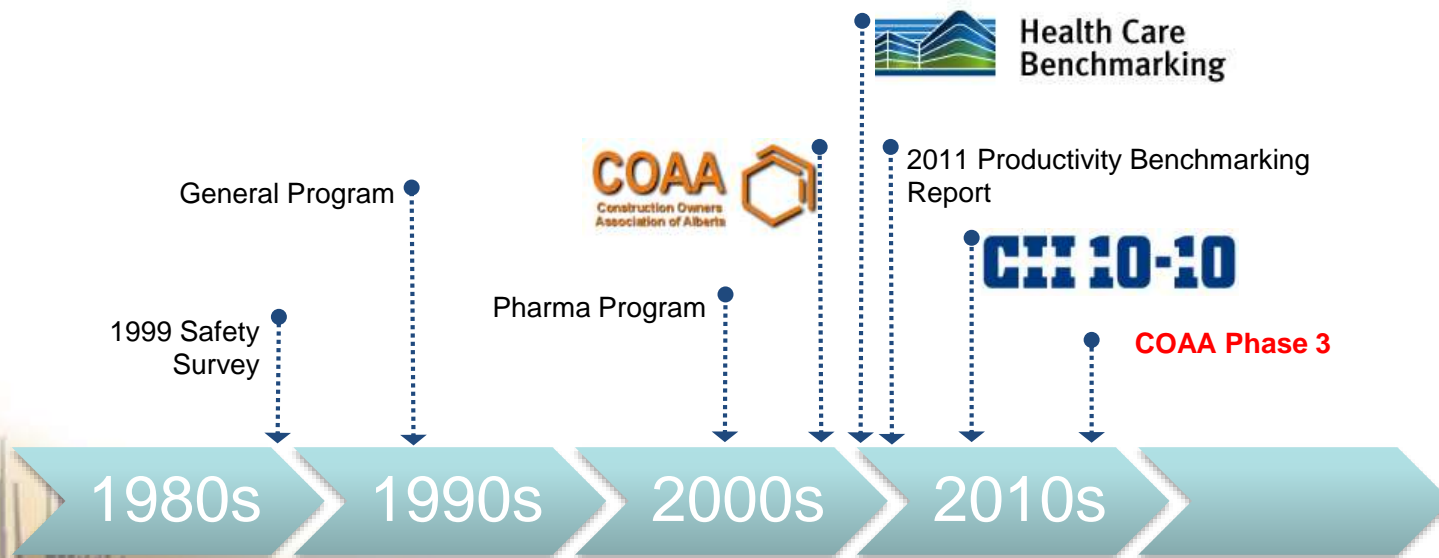
- Founded in 1983 by 28 organizations; now ~130
- An Organized Research Unit of the Cockrell School of Engineering at the University of Texas at Austin
- First structured Owner-Contractor-Academic research collaboration for the constructed project
- Focused on improving capital projects' execution (safety, productivity, cost and schedule effectiveness)
- Focused on using capital projects to drive business results



CII Structure



CII Performance Assessment TimeLine

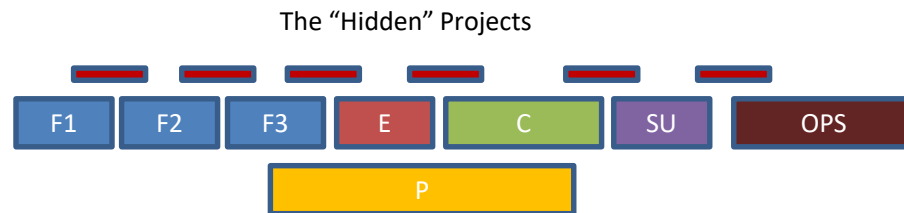


Phased Based Measurement

**'Old School'
Project Management**

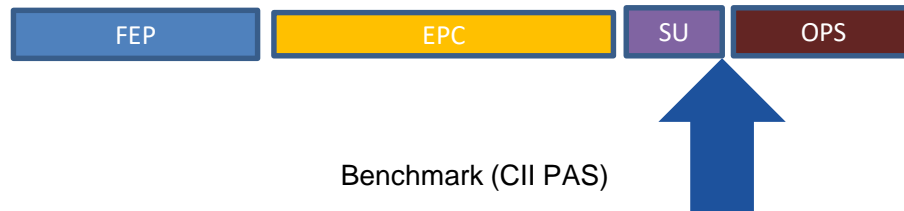


**Phase-Gate Based
Project Management**

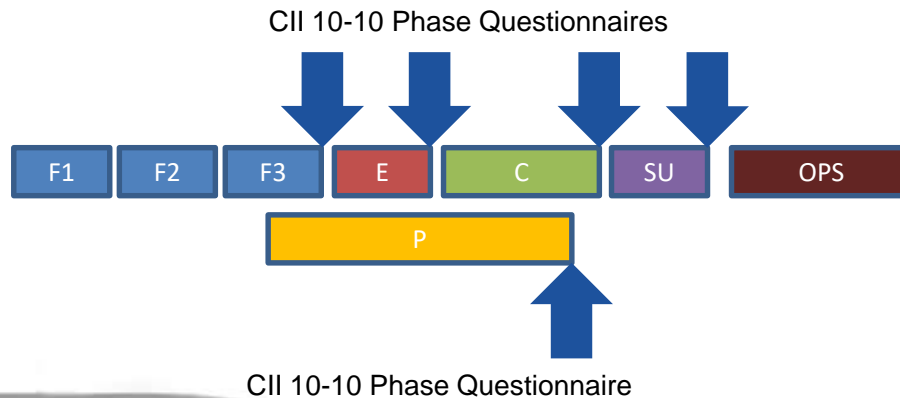


Phased Based Measurement

General Benchmarking
Process, Practice



10-10 Benchmarking
People, Practice



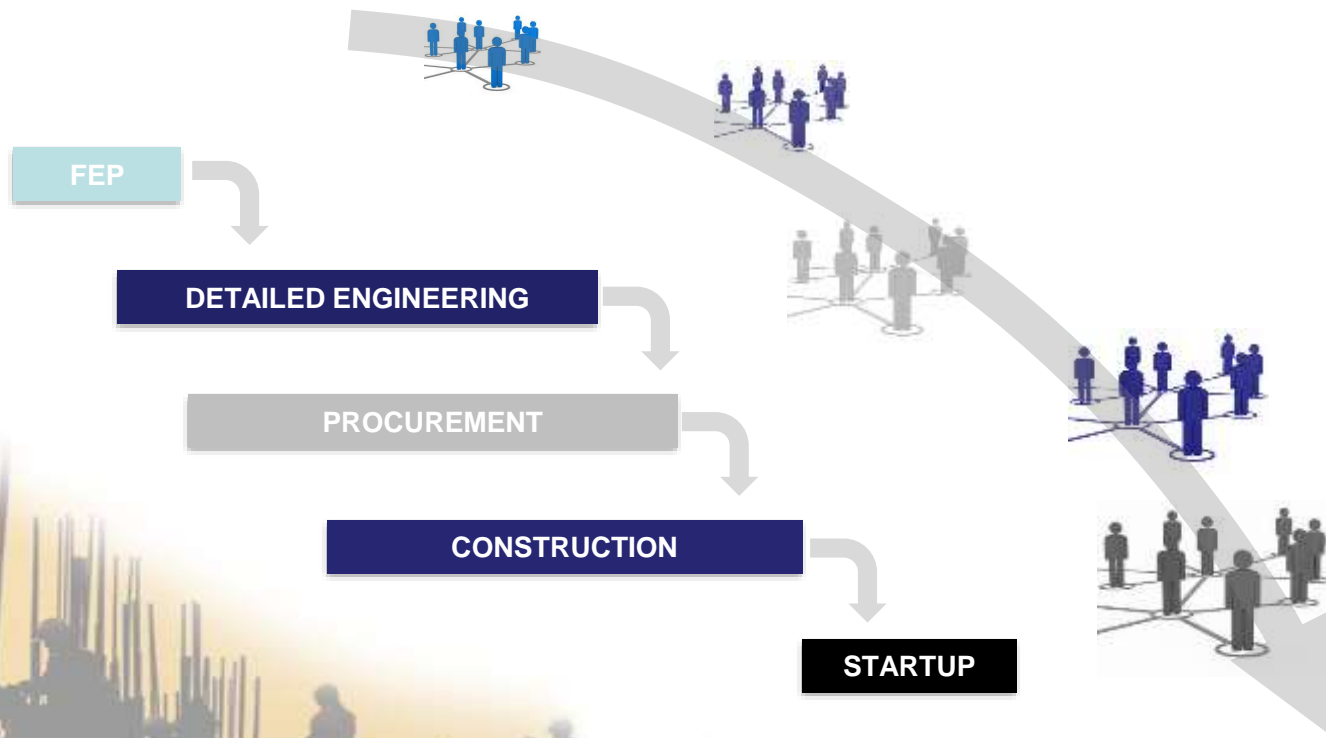


CII 10-10 Program

- Performance Assessment System with simple and important indicators
 - 10 Leading Indicators
 - 10 Lagging Indicators
- Assesses project performance and team performance
- Provides **actionable** information
- Based on CII research



Phase Teams and Surveys



Leading Indicators

- Assessing Practices and Working Relationships
- Capturing the opinion of multiple team members, anonymously
- Tests the Implementation, Adoption, Culture and Maturity of practices





Leading Indicators

1. Planning
2. Organizing
3. Leading
4. Controlling
5. Human Resources
6. Quality
7. Sustainability
8. Supply Chain
9. Safety/EHS
10. Design Efficiency



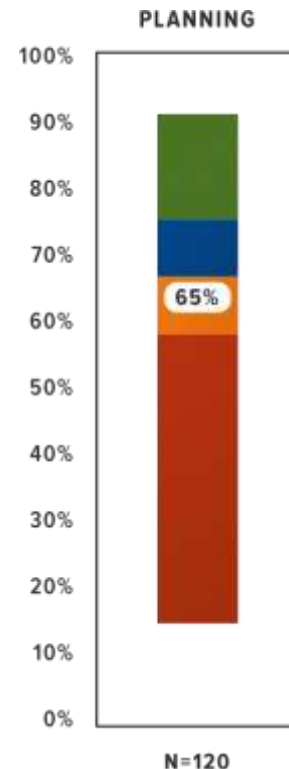
10 Leading Indicators

Planning:

- To predetermine a course of action
- Forecasting, Objective Setting, Program Development, Scheduling, Budgeting, and Policies and Procedures Development.

Organizing:

- To arrange and relate the work to be done so people can perform it most effectively
- Development of Organization Structure, Delegation of Responsibility and Authority, and Establishment of Relationships.



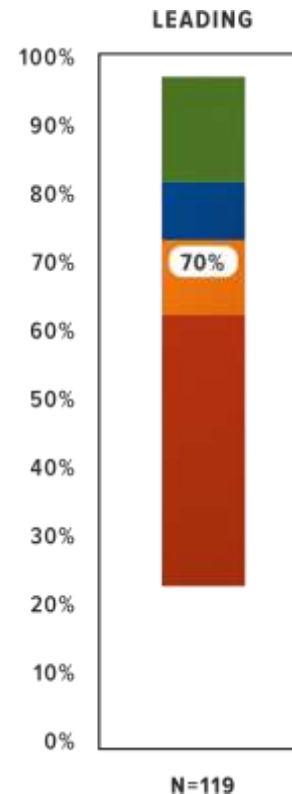
10 Leading Indicators

Leading:

- To cause people to take effective action
- Decision-Making, Communications, Motivation, Selection of People, and Development of People

Controlling:

- To assess and regulate work in progress and completed
- Establishment of Performance Standards, Measurement of Performance, Evaluation of Performance, and Correction of Performance.



10 Leading Indicators

Design Efficiency:

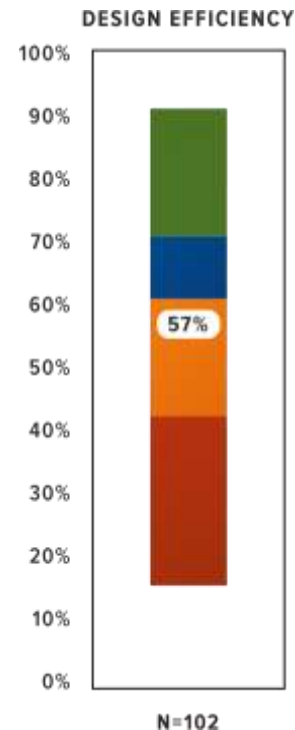
- Exploiting techniques to optimize the design
- Use of material quantities
- Maximum capacity at minimum cost

Human Resources:

- Appropriately staffed
- Minimum turnover
- Appropriate training
- Capability maturity

Quality:

- Direct conformance to project requirements
- Assure the delivery of material goods as intended



10 Leading Indicators

Sustainability:

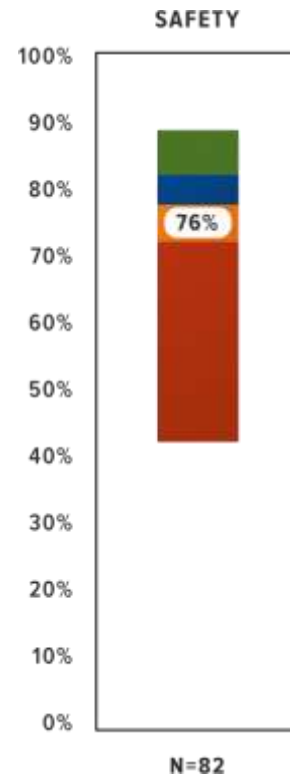
- Environmental impact of the project during construction and operation

Supply Chain Management:

- Promote enhanced working relationships amongst all project stakeholders including those in the project supply chain

Safety:

- Eliminate any possibility of personal injury or property damage on the project.



Leading Indicator Survey

Questions are:

- Yes/No
- 5-point scales (strongly agree - strongly disagree)
- Multiple choice questions

The interfaces between project stakeholders were well-managed.

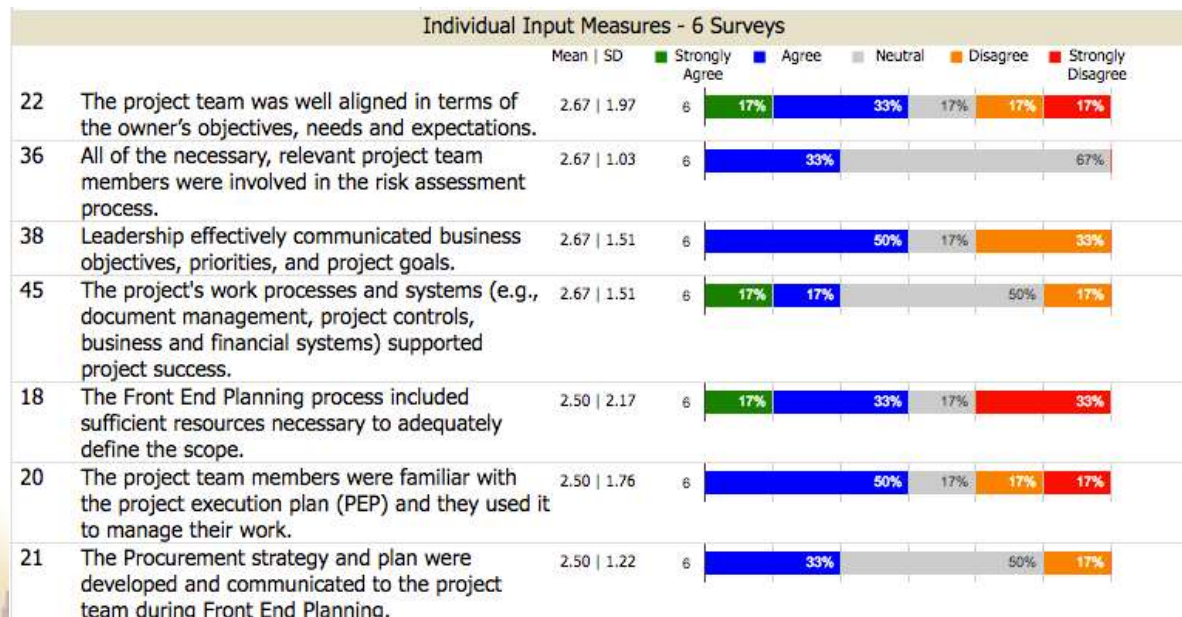
- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Neutral
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

The availability and competency of craft labor was adequate

- A. Strongly Agree
- B. Agree
- C. Neutral
- D. Disagree
- E. Strongly Disagree

Leading Indicators

Assessing Practices and Working Relationships



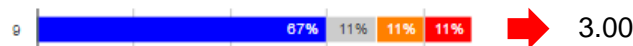
Leading Indicators

Relevance of multiple responses

Formal classroom safety training was attended:



Was there a formal new hire safety orientation process?



Did an owner representative participate in the orientation?



Was safety performance a criterion for contractor and subcontractor selection?



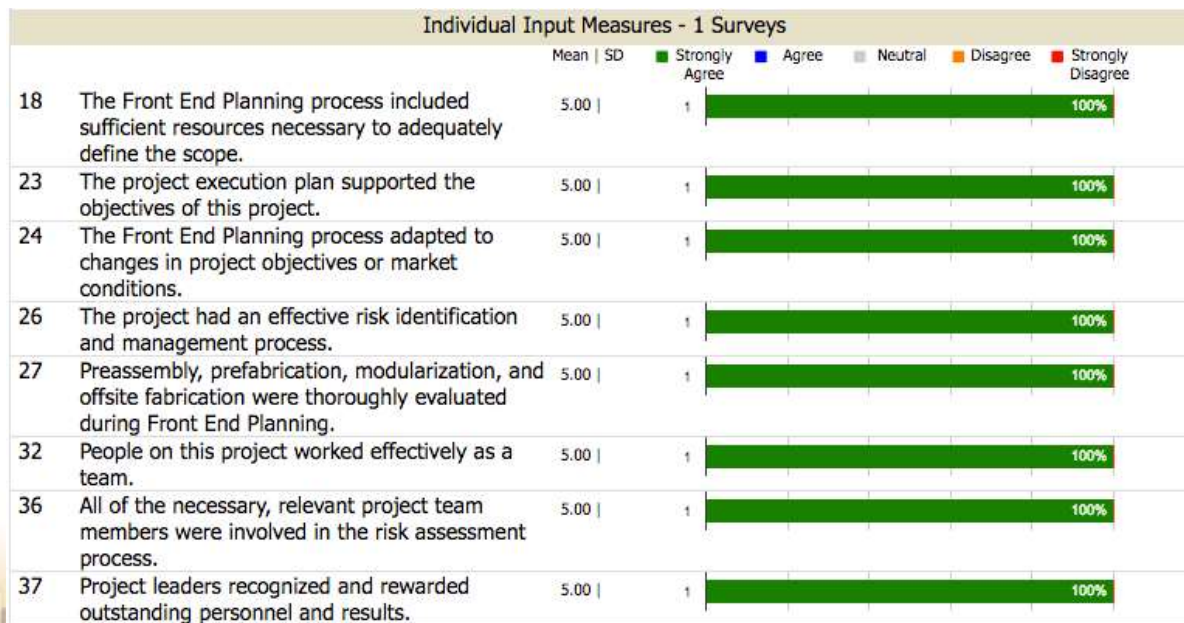
Were safety toolbox meetings held daily?



3.00
Project Average Score

Leading Indicators

Assessing Practices and Working Relationships



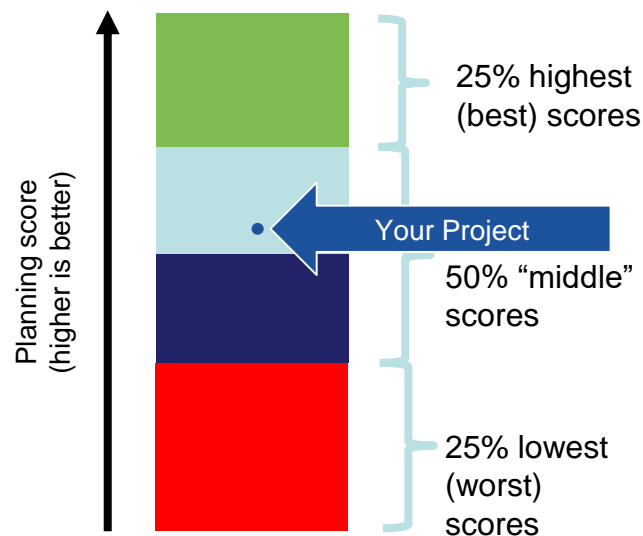
Mapping Questions

Questions are mapped to Leading indicators

[illegible]

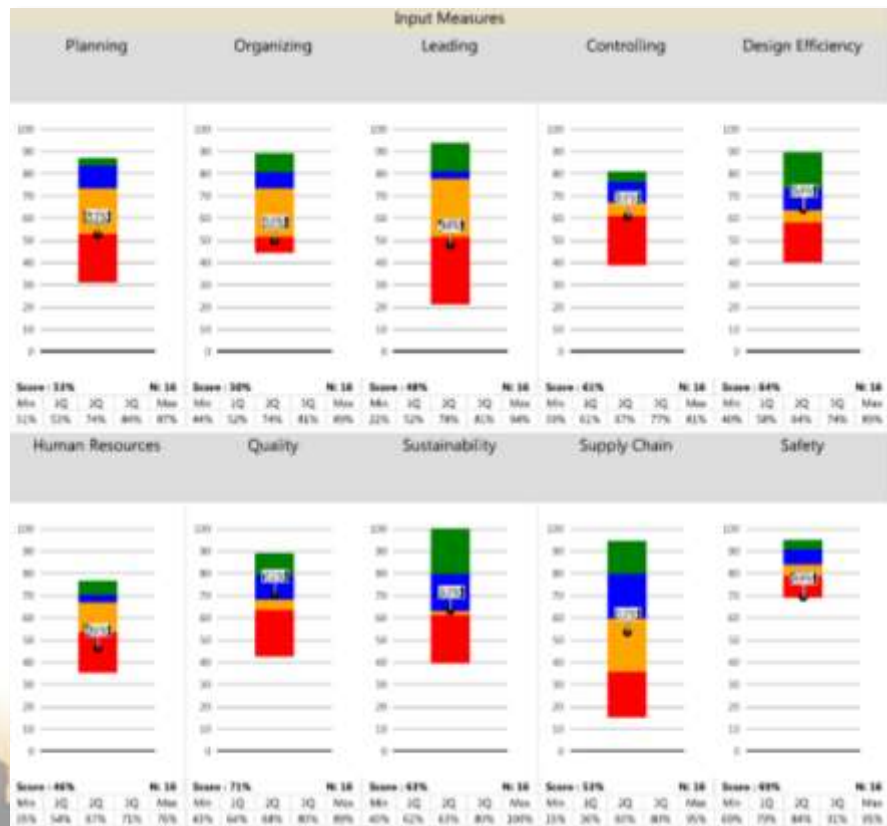
Leading Indicator - Report

- Understanding Quartiles
- Suppose a group of 40 “similar” projects and how they perform for the planning indicator



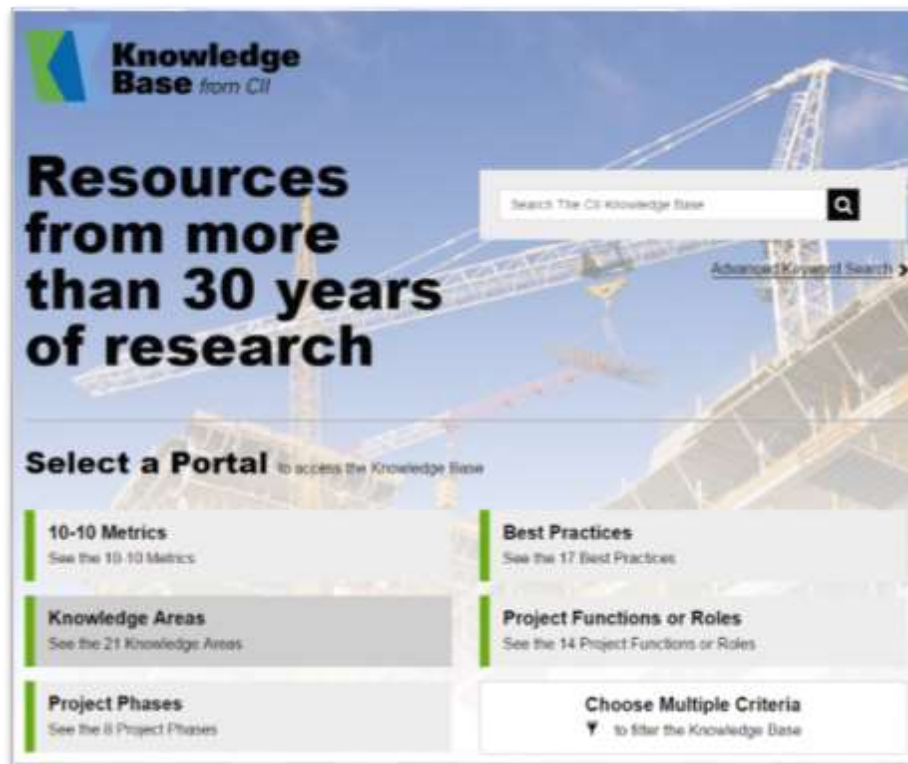
N=40

Leading Report





Finding CII resources for specific indicators



Measurement of Practices

Best Practice	FEP	Engineering	Procurement	Construction	Startup
Front End Planning	✓				
Constructability	✓	✓			
Project Risk Assessment	✓		✓		
Planning for Startup	✓	✓	✓	✓	
Alignment	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Team Building	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓
Change Management		✓	✓	✓	
Quality Management		✓	✓	✓	✓
Materials Management		✓	✓	✓	
Zero Accident Techniques				✓	✓



COAA

Construction Owners

Association

Table 5: List Output Metrics by Phase

Lagging Indicators (Metrics) by Phase

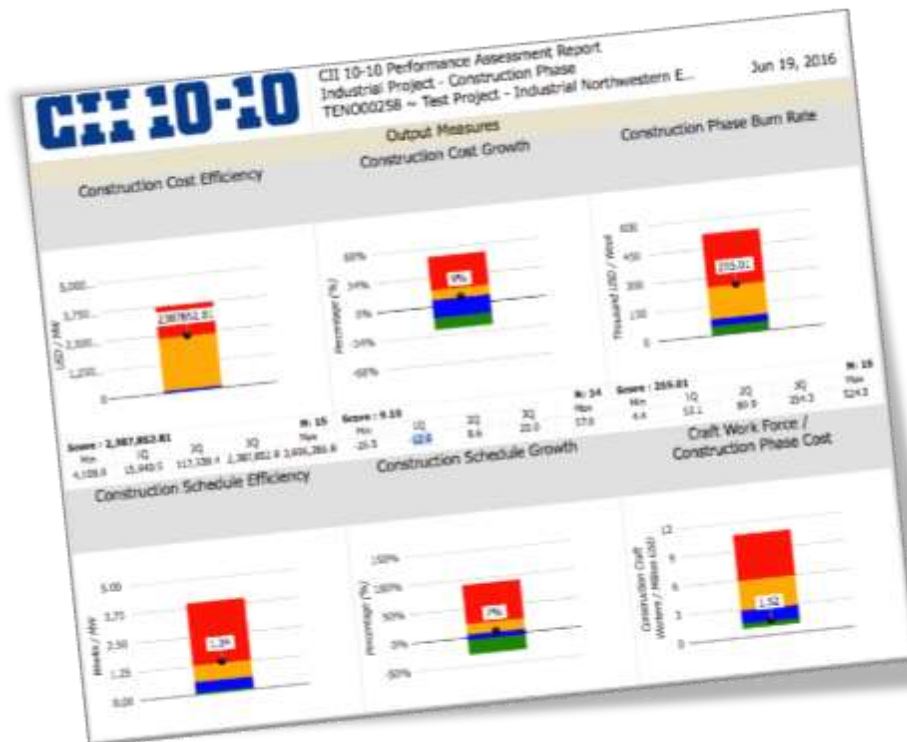
Metrics Type	FEI/PROG	ENG/DES	PRO	CON	STA/COM
Capacity-based Metrics	1. (Building) Forecasted Project Cost Efficiency	1. (Building) Forecasted Project Cost Efficiency	1. (Building) Forecasted Project Cost Efficiency	1. (Building) Forecasted Project Cost Efficiency	1. (Building) Actual Project Cost Efficiency
	2. (Building) FEP (Programming) Cost Efficiency	2. (Building) Engineering (Design) Cost Efficiency	2. (Building) Total Equipment Cost/Capacity	2. (Building) Construction Cost Efficiency	2. (Building) Startup (Commissioning) Cost Efficiency
	3. (Building) Forecasted Project Schedule Efficiency	3. (Building) Forecasted Project Schedule Efficiency	3. (Building) Forecasted Project Schedule Efficiency	3. (Building) Forecasted Project Schedule Efficiency	3. (Building) Actual Project Schedule Efficiency
	4. (Building) FEP (Programming) Schedule Efficiency	4. (Building) Engineering (Design) Schedule Efficiency 5. (Building) Capacity Efficiency	4. (Building) Procurement Schedule Efficiency	4. (Building) Construction Schedule Efficiency 5. (Building) Capacity Efficiency	4. (Building) Startup (Commissioning) Schedule Efficiency
Relative Metrics	5. FEP (Programming) Cost Growth	6. Engineering (Design) Cost Growth	5. Procurement Schedule Growth	6. Construction Cost Growth	5. Startup (Commissioning) Cost Growth
	6. FEP (Programming) Schedule Growth	7. Engineering (Design) Schedule Growth	6. Total Cost of Equipment/Total Project Cost	7. Construction Schedule Growth	6. Startup (Commissioning) Schedule Growth
Phase Burn Metric	7. FEP (Programming) Burn Rate	8. Engineering (Design) Phase Burn Rate	7. Procurement Phase Burn Rate	8. Construction Phase Burn Rate	7. Startup (Commissioning) Phase Burn Rate
Procurement Metrics			8. Total Cost of Equipment/Total Number of Major Equipment		
			9. Total Project Cost/Number of Vendors		
			10. Total Project Cost/Number of Purchase Orders		
FTE-Based Metrics	8. Project Management Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	9. Project Management Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	11. Project Management Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	9. Project Management Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	8. Startup (Commissioning) Management Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)
		10. Engineering Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	12. Procurement Team Size/Total Project Cost (Adjusted for Complexity)	10. Craft Work Force/Construction Phase Cost	9. Startup (Commissioning) Phase Management Team Size/Startup Phase Cost
		11. Engineering Team Size/Engineering Phase Cost	13. Procurement Team Size/Total Cost of Major Equipment		
Safety Metrics				11. TRIR	
				12. DART	

Lagging Indicators

Assessing Project Outcomes

Construction Cost growth:

$$\frac{\text{Actual Cost} - \text{Estimated Cost}}{\text{Estimated Cost}}$$



Lagging Indicators

Assessing Project Outcomes

Matching similar projects:

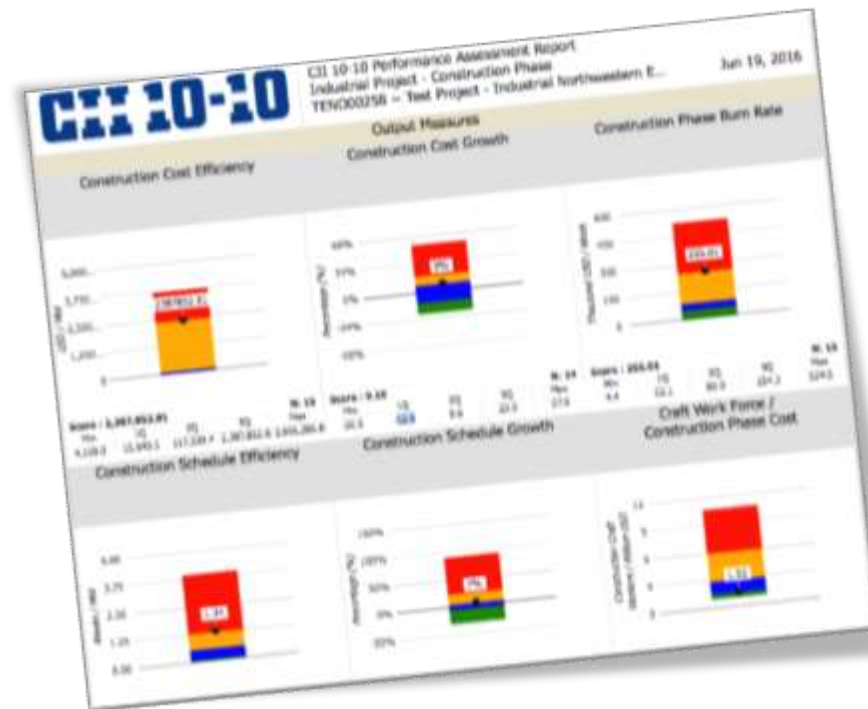
Start with all Projects: 1,800

| Phase [Construction]: 1,200

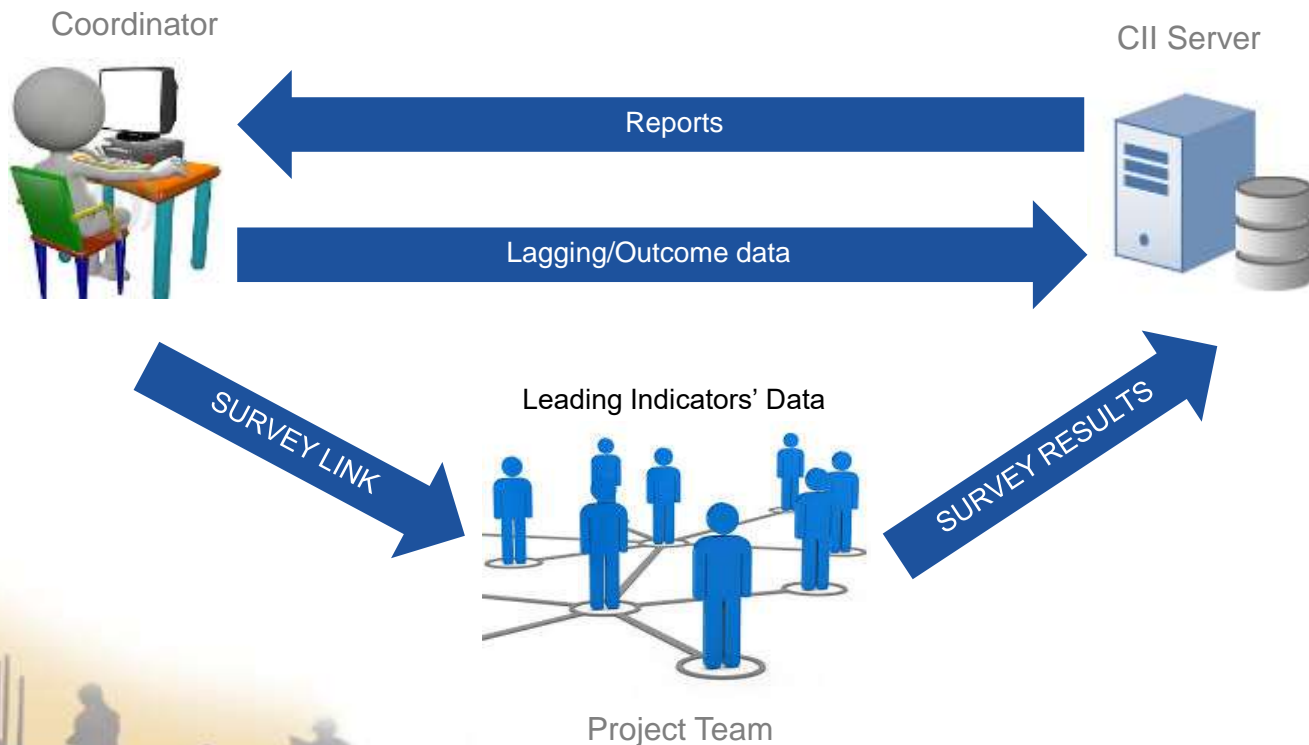
| Respondent [Owner]: 1,000

| Type [Refining]: 400

| Capacity Unit [BPD]: 60



CII 10-10 Model



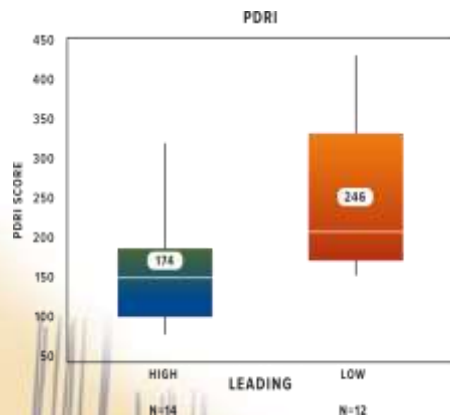


10-10 PERFORMANCE ASSESSMENT FINDINGS

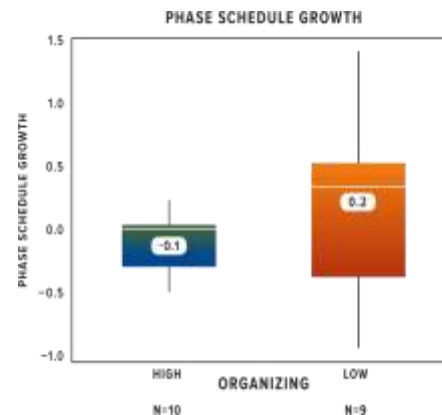
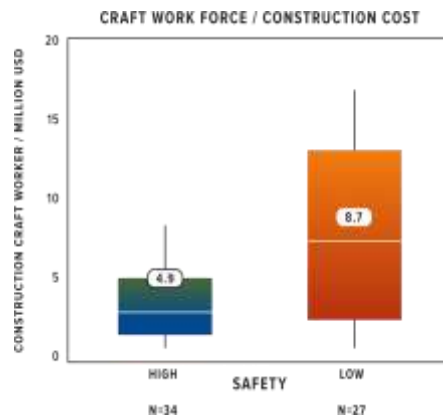


Leading Impact on Lagging

Effect of Leadership



Effect of Organizing



Impact of Safety

Applied Research

CII Best Practice

- A process or method that, when executed effectively, leads to enhanced project performance.
- Proven, through extensive industry use and impact validation

Value of Best Practices

- Project benchmarking is used to understand extent of implementation & impacts
- Value of Best Practices Report is updated/reissued periodically

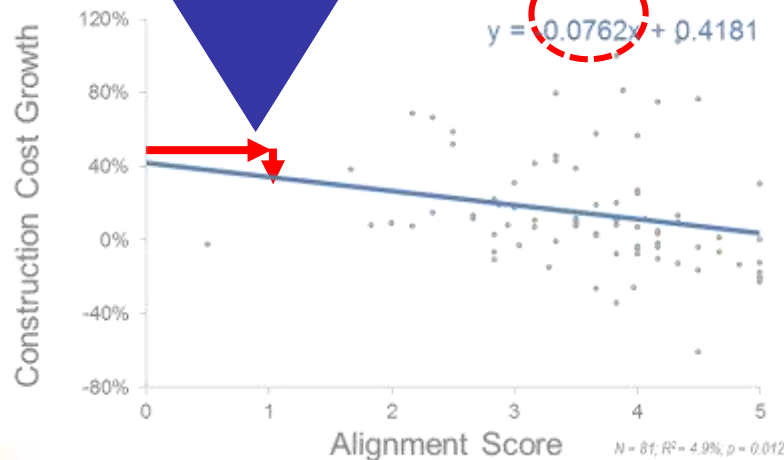


Assessing the Impact of Practices

What is the impact of practices on phase outcomes?

For 1 unit increase in the Alignment score, Construction Cost Growth decreased, on average, by 7.6%

We look at the coefficient of x in the regression equation



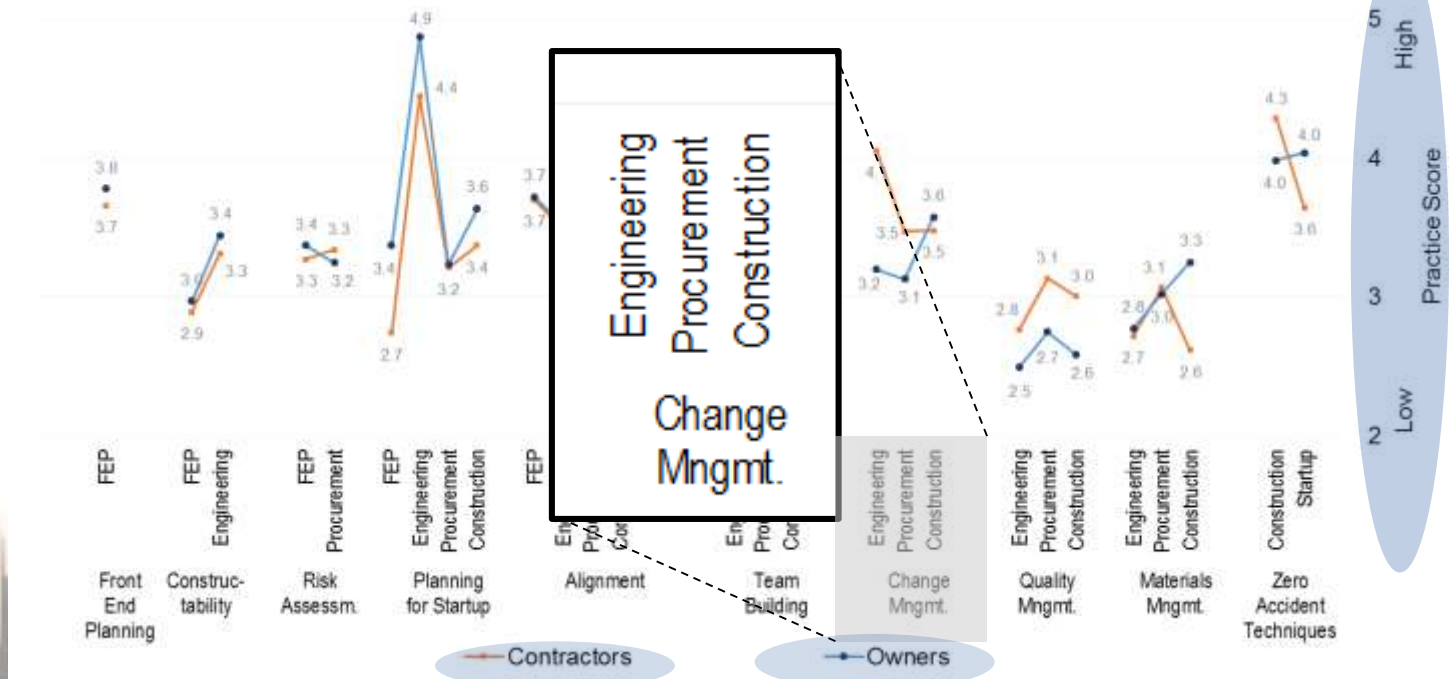
Practice Scores Across Phases

To what extent are practices implemented across phases?

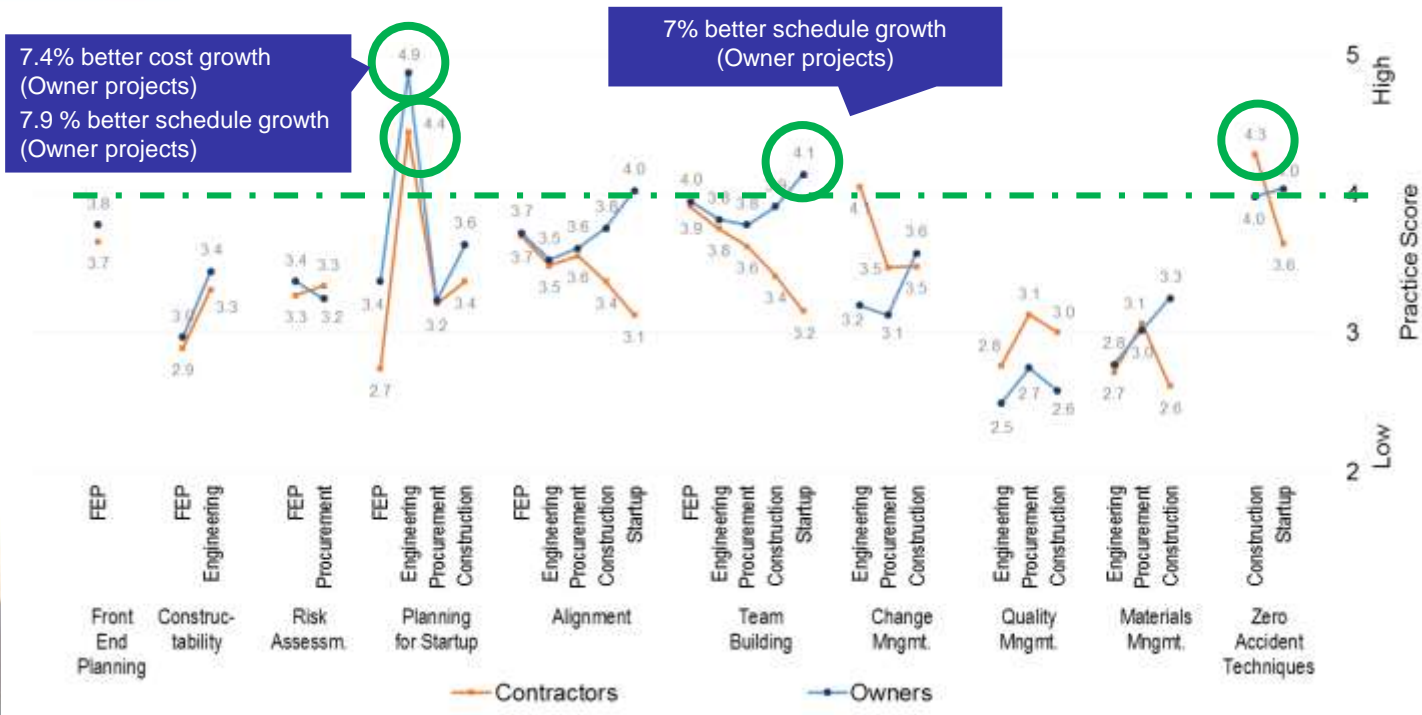
What's **HIGH?** ... What's **LOW?**



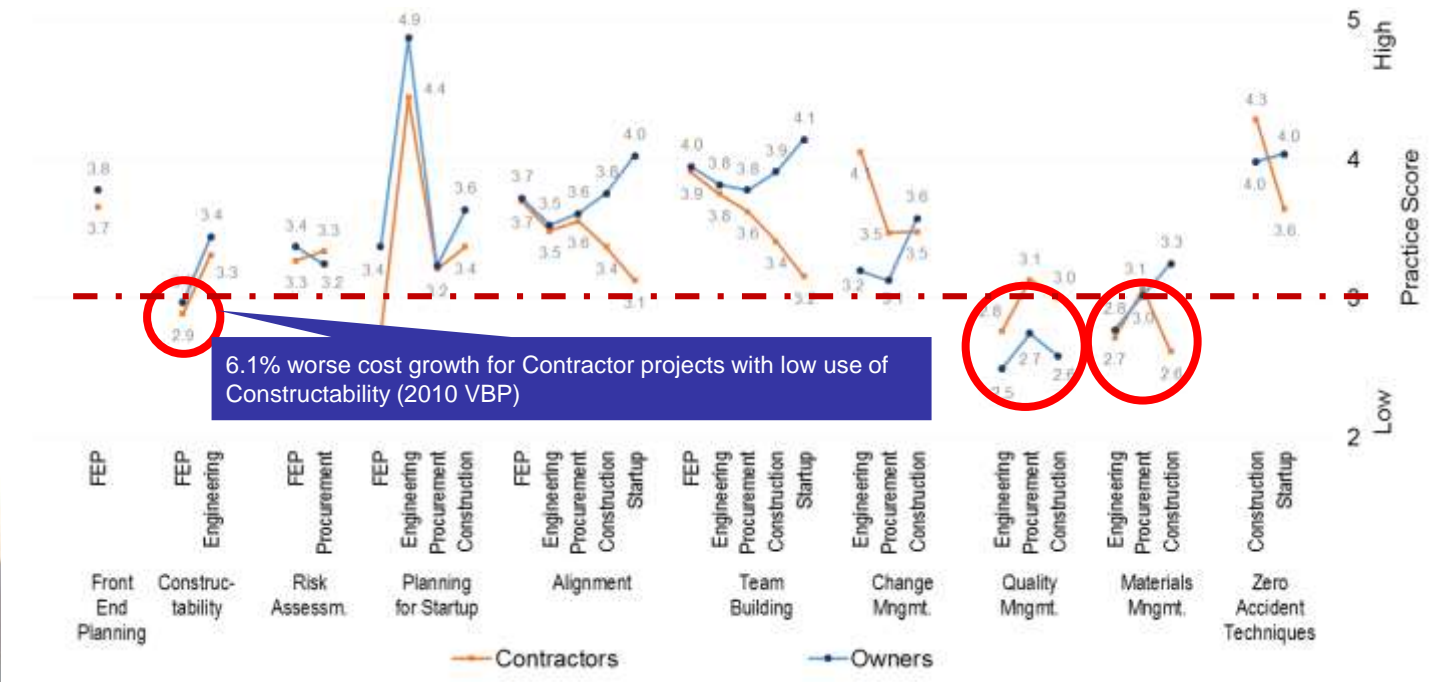
Practice Scores Across Phases



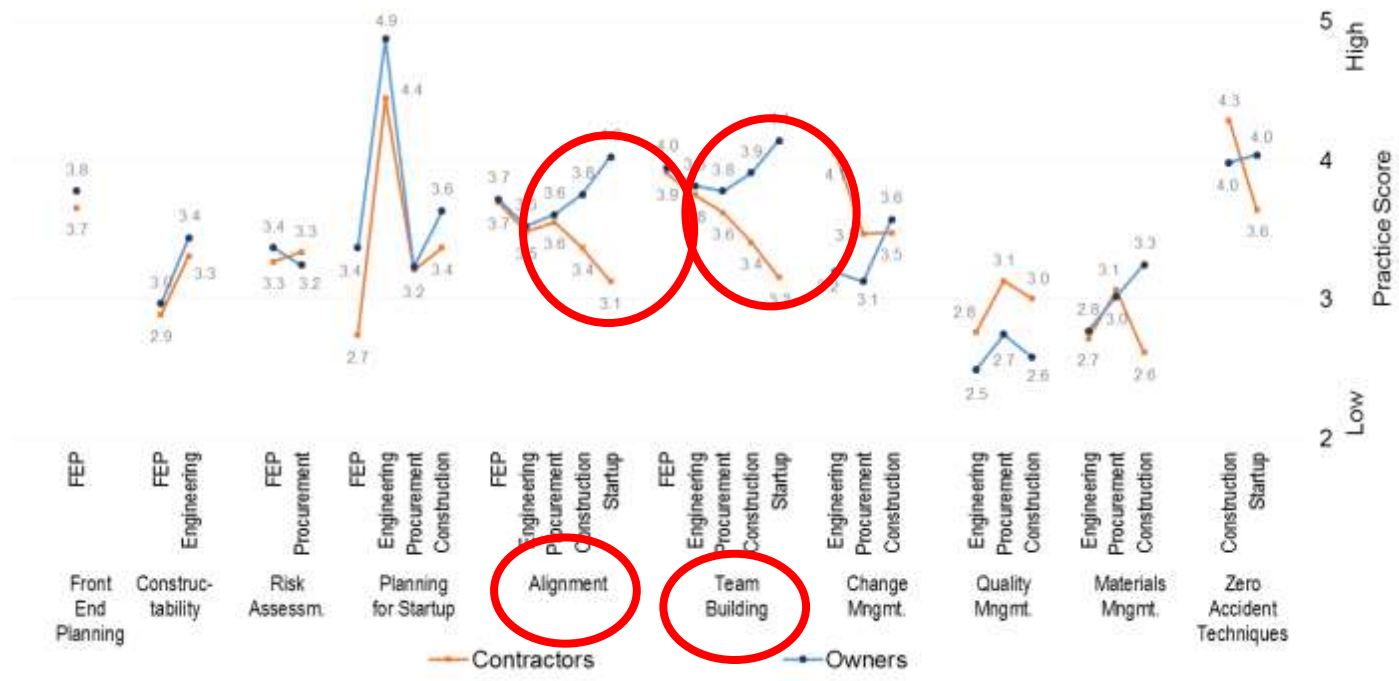
The Good News



Opportunities for Improvement

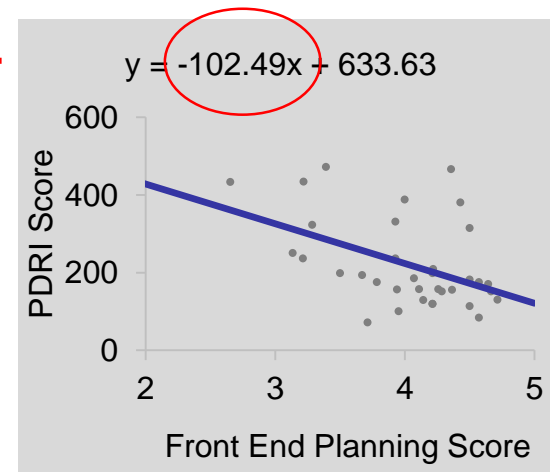
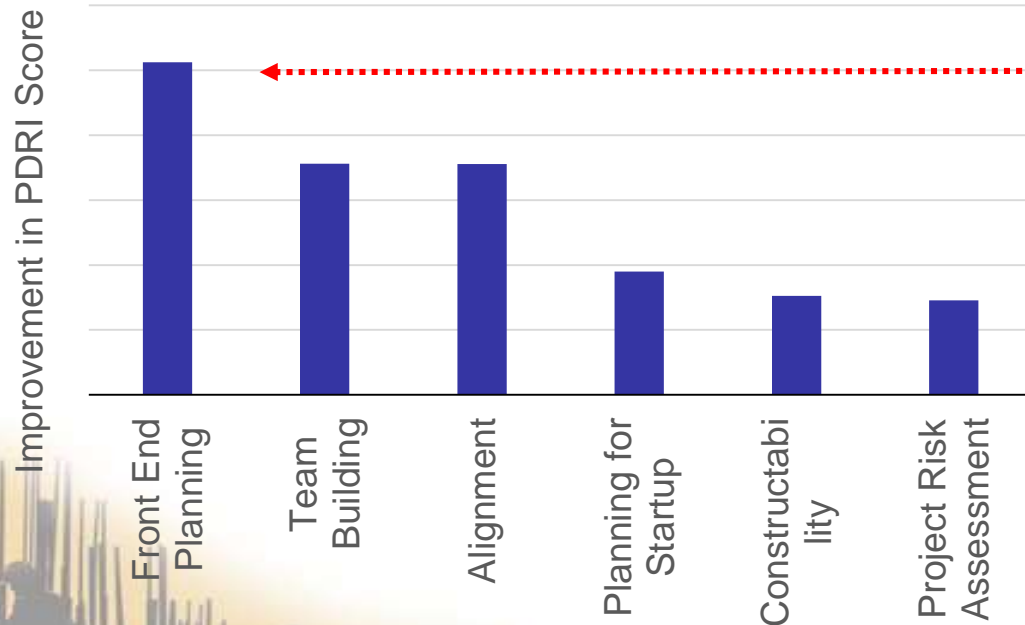


... No Alignment on Alignment !!



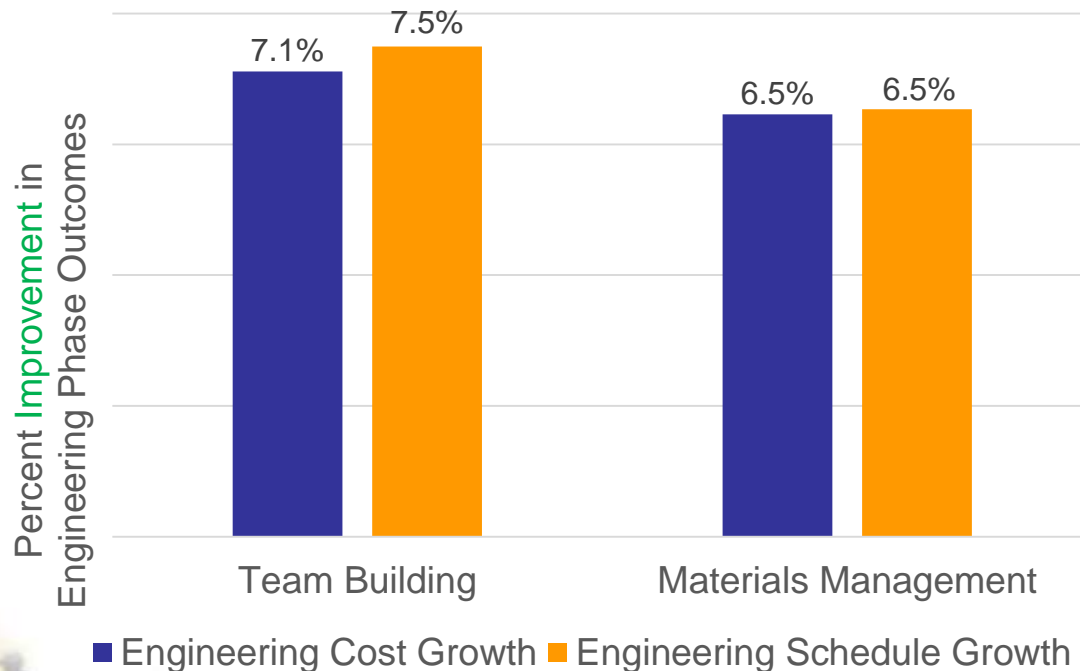
FEP Associations - Summary

Improvement in PDRI score for one unit increase in practice score



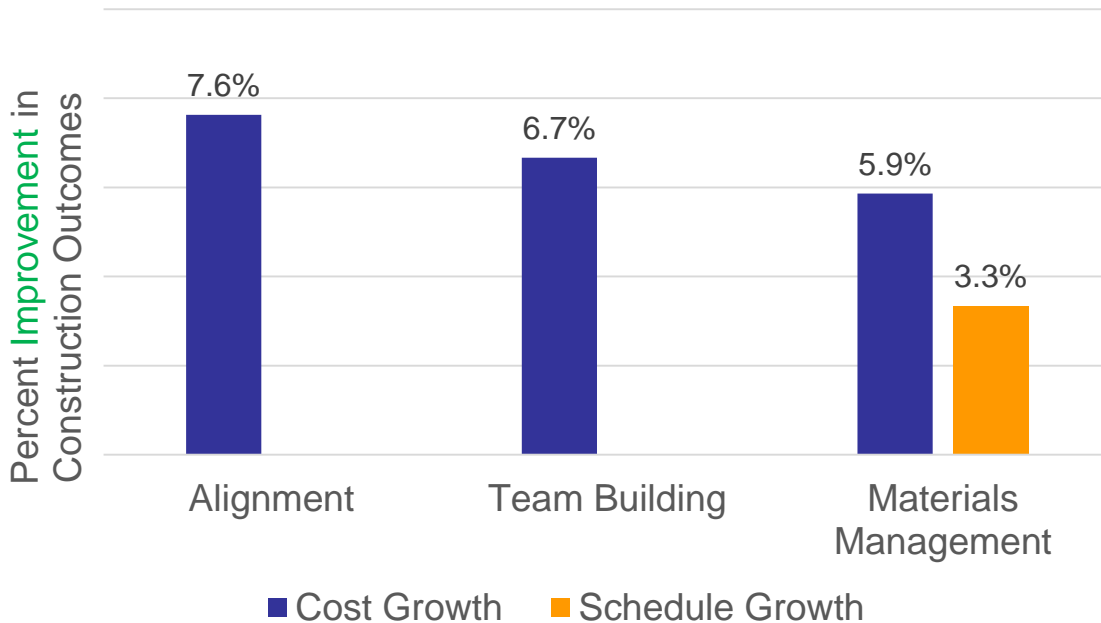
Associations During Engineering Phase

Improvement in score for
one unit increase in
practice score



Construction Phase Associations

Improvement in score for
one unit increase in
practice score



Summary of the Findings

1. Several practices had substantial impact on Scope Definition
 - Alignment, Team Building, Risk Management and Constructability
2. High potential for improvement for Materials and Quality Management
 - Especially in the Construction Phase
3. Overall, Alignment and Team Building are significantly correlated with project phase outcomes
 - These BPs still very relevant



Call to Action

Benchmarking Phase 3:

- **Targeting 30+ projects in Phase 3**
- **Launch Leading Indicator '10-10' across project phases**
 - **Watch for Training schedule from the University of Calgary**
 - **Benchmarking Support offered directly through the University of Calgary**



Questions?

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For more information, please visit www.10-10program.org.